

United States Department of Agriculture

CHILD MEAL PATTERN

Breakfast (Select all three components for a reimbursable meal)							
Food Components and Food Items ¹	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18 ² (at-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters)			
Fluid Milk ³	4 fluid ounces	6 fluid ounces	8 fluid ounces	8 fluid ounces			
Vegetables, fruits, or portions of $both^4$	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup	½ cup			
Grains (oz eq) ^{5,6,7}							
Whole grain-rich or enriched bread	½ slice	1⁄2 slice	1 slice	1 slice			
Whole grain-rich or enriched bread product, such as biscuit, roll or muffin	½ serving	½ serving	1 serving	1 serving			
Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified cooked breakfast cereal ⁸ , cereal grain, and/or pasta	¼ cup	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup			
Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified ready-to-eat breakfast cereal (dry, cold) ^{8,9}							
Flakes or rounds	½ cup	½ cup	1 cup	1 cup			
Puffed cereal	¾ cup	³₄ cup	1 ¼ cup	1 ¼ cup			
Granola	¹ / ₈ cup	¹ / ₈ cup	¼ cup	¼ cup			

¹ Must serve all three components for a reimbursable meal. Offer versus serve is an option for at-risk afterschool participants.

² Larger portion sizes than specified may need to be served to children 13 through 18 years old to meet their nutritional needs.

³ Must be unflavored whole milk for children age one. Must be unflavored low-fat (1 percent) or unflavored fat-free (skim) milk for children two through five years old. Must be unflavored low-fat (1 percent), unflavored fat-free (skim), or flavored fat-free (skim) milk for children six years old and older.

⁴ Pasteurized full-strength juice may only be used to meet the vegetable or fruit requirement at one meal, including snack, per day. ⁵ At least one serving per day, across all eating occasions, must be whole grain-rich. Grain-based desserts do not count towards meeting the grains requirement.

⁶ Meat and meat alternates may be used to meet the entire grains requirement a maximum of three times a week. One ounce of meat and meat alternates is equal to one ounce equivalent of grains.

⁷ Beginning October 1, 2019, ounce equivalents are used to determine the quantity of creditable grains.

⁸ Breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce (no more than 21.2 grams sucrose and other sugars per 100 grams of dry cereal).

⁹ Beginning October 1, 2019, the minimum serving size specified in this section for ready-to-eat breakfast cereals must be served. Until October 1, 2019, the minimum serving size for any type of ready-to-eat breakfast cereals is ¼ cup for children ages 1-2; 1/3 cup for children ages 3-5; and ¾ cup for children ages 6-12.

CHILD MEAL PATTERN

Lunch and Supper (Select all five components for a reimbursable meal)							
Fluid Milk ³	4 fluid ounces	6 fluid ounces	8 fluid ounces	8 fluid ounces			
Meat/meat alternates							
Lean meat, poultry, or fish	1 ounce	1 ½ ounce	2 ounces	2 ounces			
Tofu, soy product, or alternate protein products ⁴	1 ounce	1 ½ ounce	2 ounces	2 ounces			
Cheese	1 ounce	1 ½ ounce	2 ounces	2 ounces			
Large egg	1/2	3⁄4	1	1			
Cooked dry beans or peas	¼ cup	³ / ₈ cup	½ cup	½ cup			
Peanut butter or soy nut butter or other nut or seed butters	2 tbsp	3 tbsp	4 tbsp	4 tbsp			
Yogurt, plain or flavored	4 ounces or	6 ounces or	8 ounces or	8 ounces or			
unsweetened or sweetened ⁵	½ cup	³₄ cup	1 cup	1 cup			
The following may be used to meet no more than 50% of the requirement: Peanuts, soy nuts, tree nuts, or seeds, as listed in program guidance, or an equivalent quantity of any combination of the above meat/meat alternates (1 ounces of nuts/seeds = 1 ounce of cooked lean meat, poultry, or fish) Vegetables ⁶	¹ ⁄ ₂ ounce = 50%	³ ⁄ ₄ ounce = 50%	1 ounce = 50%	1 ounce = 50%			
	¹ / ₈ cup	¹ ⁄ ₄ cup	½ cup	½ cup			
Fruits ^{6,7}	¹ / ₈ cup	¼ cup	¼ cup	¼ cup			
Grains (oz eq) ^{8,9}							
Whole grain-rich or enriched bread	½ slice	½ slice	1 slice	1 slice			
Whole grain-rich or enriched bread product, such as biscuit, roll or muffin	½ serving	½ serving	1 serving	1 serving			
Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified cooked breakfast cereal ¹⁰ , cereal grain, and/or pasta	¼ cup	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup			

¹ Must serve all five components for a reimbursable meal. Offer versus serve is an option for at-risk afterschool participants.

Section J.1 Attachment 1- CACFP USDA Guidelines

²Larger portion sizes than specified may need to be served to children 13 through 18 years old to meet their nutritional needs.

³ Must be unflavored whole milk for children age one. Must be unflavored low-fat (1 percent) or unflavored fat-free (skim) milk for children two through five years old. Must be unflavored low-fat (1 percent), unflavored fat-free (skim), or flavored fat-free (skim) milk for children six years old and older.

⁴Alternate protein products must meet the requirements in Appendix A to Part 226.

⁵ Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.

⁶ Pasteurized full-strength juice may only be used to meet the vegetable or fruit requirement at one meal, including snack, per day.

⁷ A vegetable may be used to meet the entire fruit requirement. When two vegetables are served at lunch or supper, two different kinds of vegetables must be served.

⁸ At least one serving per day, across all eating occasions, must be whole grain-rich. Grain-based desserts do not count towards the grains requirement.

⁹ Beginning October 1, 2019, ounce equivalents are used to determine the quantity of the creditable grain.

¹⁰ Breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce (no more than 21.2 grams sucrose and other sugars per 100 grams of dry cereal).

CHILD MEAL PATTERN

Snack							
(Select two of the five components for a reimbursable snack)							
Food Components and Food Items ¹	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18 ² (at-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters)			
Fluid Milk ³	4 fluid ounces	4 fluid ounces	8 fluid ounces	8 fluid ounces			
Meat/meat alternates							
Lean meat, poultry, or fish	½ ounce	½ ounce	1 ounce	1 ounce			
Tofu, soy product, or alternate protein products ⁴	½ ounce	½ ounce	1 ounce	1 ounce			
Cheese	½ ounce	½ ounce	1 ounce	1 ounce			
Large egg	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2			
Cooked dry beans or peas	¹ / ₈ cup	¹ / ₈ cup	¼ cup	¼ cup			
Peanut butter or soy nut butter or other nut or seed butters	1 tbsp	1 tbsp	2 tbsp	2 tbsp			
Yogurt, plain or flavored	2 ounces or	2 ounces or	4 ounces or	4 ounces or			
unsweetened or sweetened ⁵	¼ cup	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup			
Peanuts, soy nuts, tree nuts, or seeds	½ ounce	½ ounce	1 ounce	1 ounce			
Vegetables ⁶	¹∕₂ cup	¹ / ₂ cup	¾ cup	¾ cup			
Fruits ⁶	¹ / ₂ cup	½ cup	¾ cup	34 cup			
Grains (oz eq) ^{7,8}		•					
Whole grain-rich or enriched bread	½ slice	1⁄2 slice	1 slice	1 slice			
Whole grain-rich or enriched bread product, such as biscuit, roll or muffin	½ serving	½ serving	1 serving	1 serving			
Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified cooked breakfast cereal ⁹ , cereal grain, and/or pasta	¼ cup	¼ cup	½ cup	½ cup			
Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified ready-to-eat breakfast cereal (dry, cold) ^{9,10}							
Flakes or rounds	½ cup	½ cup	1 cup	1 cup			
Puffed cereal	¾ cup	¾ cup	1 ¼ cup	1 ¼ cup			
Granola	¹ / ₈ cup	¹ / ₈ cup	¼ cup	¼ cup			

¹Select two of the five components for a reimbursable snack. Only one of the two components may be a beverage.

² Larger portion sizes than specified may need to be served to children 13 through 18 years old to meet their nutritional needs.

³Must be unflavored whole milk for children age one. Must be unflavored low-fat (1 percent) or unflavored fat-free (skim) milk for children two through five years old. Must be unflavored low-fat (1 percent), unflavored fat-free (skim), or flavored fat-free (skim) milk for children six years old and older.

⁴Alternate protein products must meet the requirements in Appendix A to Part 226.

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⁵ Yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces.

⁶ Pasteurized full-strength juice may only be used to meet the vegetable or fruit requirement at one meal, including snack, per day.

⁷ At least one serving per day, across all eating occasions, must be whole grain-rich. Grain-based desserts do not count towards meeting the grains requirement.

⁸Beginning October 1, 2019, ounce equivalents are used to determine the quantity of creditable grains.

⁹ Breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce (no more than 21.2 grams sucrose and other sugars per 100 grams of dry cereal).

¹⁰ Beginning October 1, 2019, the minimum serving sizes specified in this section for ready-to-eat breakfast cereals must be served. Until October 1, 2019, the minimum serving size for any type of ready-to-eat breakfast cereals is ¹/₄ cup for children ages 1-2; 1/3 cup for children ages 3-5; and ³/₄ cup for children ages 6-12.